

# The Prompt Paradox: How Every AI Advance Arms Defenders and Adversaries Alike

"Who Controls the Context Controls the Battlefield: The Evolution of Al Prompting"

# **About Me**

- Gary Whitsett, MBA, CISSP
- 35+ Years in IT, Cyber, Al
- Instead of fighting Al, I harnessed Al
- https://www.linkedin.com/in/garywhitsett/

# The Stakes Today

"We're Living Through a Revolution"

4,151%

increase in phishing volume since ChatGPT launch (Nov 2022) 54%

Al phishing success rate vs. 12% traditional attacks

300,000+

FBI phishing complaints, \$52M+ losses in 2025

March 2025: Al agents outperformed elite human red teams for first time

#### Our Journey Today

Six Stages of Al Evolution (2000-2030+)

Stage
-------

1

2000-2020 Keyword Era

2

2020-2023 Prompt Engineering

3

2023-2025 Contextual Prompting

4

2025-2027 Context Prompting

5

2027-2030 Autonomous Agents

6

2030-Beyond Invisible Al

# Stage 1 - The Keyword Era (Pre-2020)

## "When Analysts Drowned in False Positives"

#### How We Prompted:

- Keywords, Boolean logic, regex patterns
- Rigid SIEM queries with limited sophistication

#### The Players:

- **Defenders:** Traditional log management, manual correlation
- Compliance: PDF searches, spreadsheet auditing
- Adversaries: "default router password" Google searches, Metasploit copy-paste

# Case Study - The SIEM Struggle

#### **Brief Example:**

<u>01</u> <u>02</u> <u>03</u>

2005: Gartner coins "SIEM" term, promises centralized security

Reality: Analysts spending hours creating queries, drowning in alerts

Heavy reliance on manual processes made correlation nearly impossible

# Stage 2 - Prompt Engineering (2020-2023)

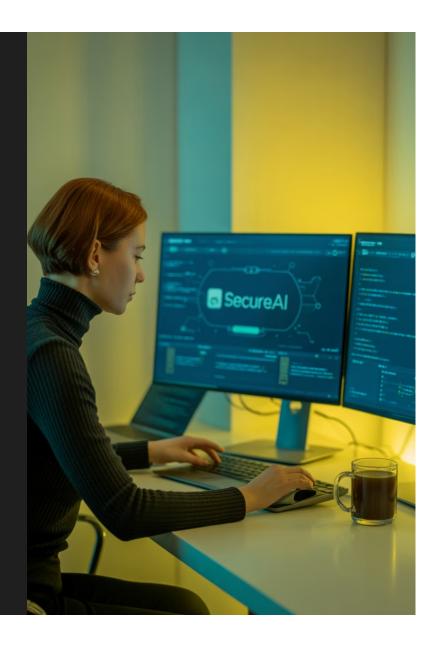
### "The Magic Spell Era"

#### How We Prompted:

- "Act as a SOC analyst..." style instructions
- Role-based prompting becomes standard practice

#### The Impact:

- Defenders: Paste logs into GPT, generate policy templates
- Compliance: Al-drafted audit checklists and security policies
- Adversaries: Clean phishing emails, polymorphic malware stubs
- Key Shift: Bar to entry dropped dramatically



# Case Study - The 5-Minute Phishing Campaign

IBM Security Research:

Al: 5 prompts, 5 minutes = effective phishing campaign

Human experts: 16 hours for same quality

Result: Attackers could now iterate instantly, launch polymorphic campaigns



# Stage 3 - Contextual Prompting (2023-2025)

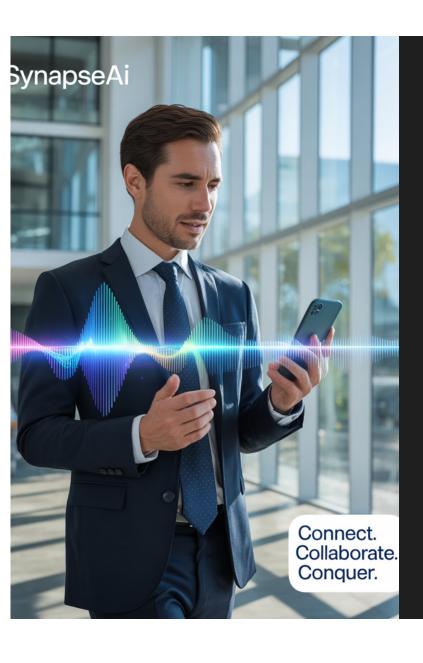
# "When Al Got Smart About Your Business"

#### How We Prompted:

- RAG systems with embeddings and vector databases
- Organizational context enriching every query

#### The Evolution:

- **Defenders:** Al correlating threat intel with SIEM context
- Compliance: Control mapping with curated evidence
- Adversaries: 76% of 2024 phishing attacks used polymorphic features
- **Key Shift:** 67.4% of phishing attacks utilized AI in 2024



# Case Study - The Deepfake CEO Scam

Real-World Impact:

1

2019: British CEO scammed out of \$243,000

Al-generated voice mimicked German accent and speech patterns

2

2025: FBI confirms AI-generated voices impersonating senior US officials

# Stage 4 - Context Prompting (2025-2027)

### "Al That Knows Your Mission" (Near Future)

#### How We'll Prompt:

- Al pre-loaded with environmental awareness
- Mission-specific context driving autonomous decisions

#### Predicted Impact:

- Defenders: Auto-triaging copilots, attack path prediction
- Compliance: Full evidence packages assembled pre-audit
- Adversaries: Context-aware malware (knows contractor vs. DoD network)



# Stage 5 - Autonomous Context Agents (2027-2030)

### "Specialized Al Teams"

#### How We'll Prompt:

- High-level objectives: "Hunt lateral movement"
- Multi-agent systems and "agent swarms"

#### The Vision:

- **Defenders:** Al-led SOCs with human oversight
- Compliance: Real-time drift monitoring
- Adversaries: Multi-agent attack swarms sharing intel
- **Key Shift:** Al vs. Al battles inside networks

# Stage 6 - Invisible AI (Beyond 2030)

### "When We Stop Prompting"

#### How We Won't Prompt:

- Ambient Al woven into infrastructure
- Zero human intervention required

#### The Future:

- Defenders: Continuous, invisible monitoring
- Compliance: Always-on compliance, no point-in-time audits
- Adversaries: Nation-state
   "sleeper code" lying dormant for years
- Ultimate Challenge: The invisible insider threat



### The Pattern We Can't Ignore

#### "Every Leap Armed Both Sides"

Stage 1: Basic tools for basic threats

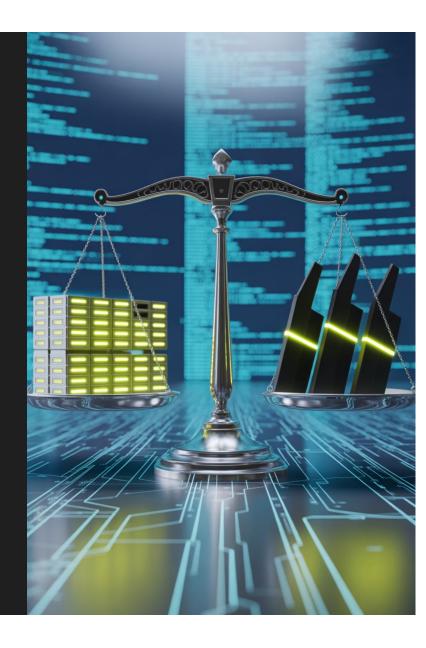
Sta

Stage 2: Democratized phishing creation

Stage 3: Precision targeting with stolen data

Stage 4-6: Autonomous warfare

**The Trend:** Escalating technological arms race between attackers and defenders

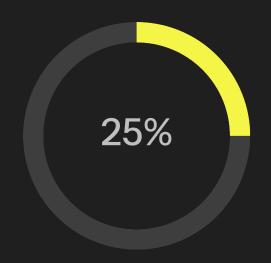


# **Current Reality Check**

"Where We Stand Today"



of phishing emails bypassing filters are Algenerated



of CISOs experienced AI-generated network attack in past year

- Multi-agent systems emerging in 2025
- **Gap:** Many incidents go undetected without advanced metrics

# What This Means for You

# "Practical Implications"

#### For Defenders:

- Al will become essential for managing data volume and speed
- Unified data platforms will be critical

#### For Organizations:

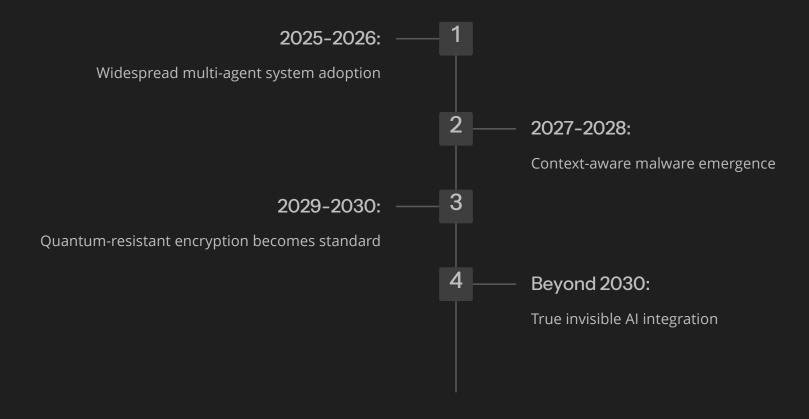
- Privacy-preserving, on-deviceAl deployment
- Enhanced access controls and query validation

#### For the Industry:

 Prompt engineering skills increasingly valuable

# The Coming Inflection Points

#### "What to Watch For"



# **Your Action Items**

# "Starting Tomorrow"

- 1 Assess your prompting maturity:
  - Where are you on the 6-stage spectrum?
- 3 Prepare for agents:

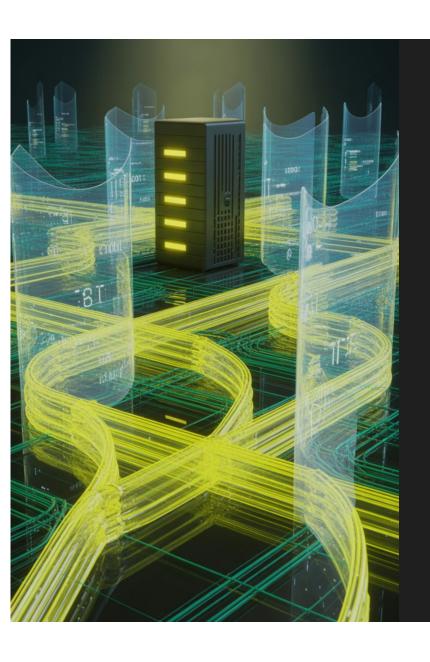
Multi-agent systems are coming fast

2 Invest in context:

RAG systems are critical for 2025

4 Control your context:

Your data = your competitive advantage



# The Ultimate Question

"Who Will Control the Context?"



Your organization's proprietary data



Your threat intelligence feeds



Your operational environment



Your response playbooks

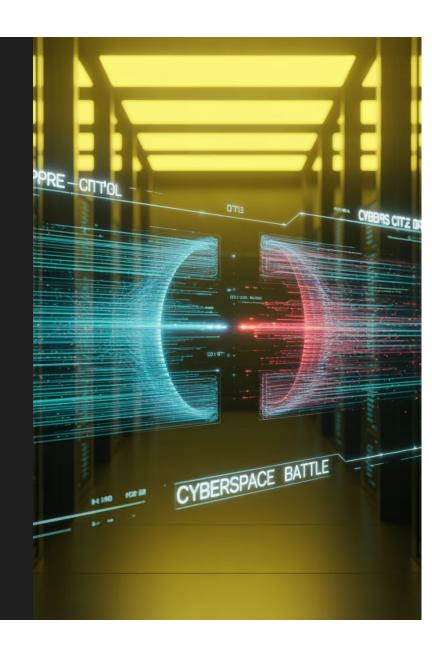
#### Remember:

Context-driven Al isn't just relevant in 2025—it's critical

Every leap in prompting gave defenders new tools—but it also gave adversaries sharper weapons.

The future of AI in cyber isn't about who can prompt better, it's about who can control the context.

Because whoever controls the context, controls the battlefield.



### Thank You & Questions

gary.whitsett@beescomputing.com

https://www.linkedin.com/in/garywhitsett/

https://beescomputing.com

Questions?

Contact Info

